

# Student seminar: Introduction to Partial Differential Equations

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# What is a Partial Differential Equation?

## Definition

We call a  $k$ -th order *partial differential equation* an expression of the form

$$F(D^k u(x), D^{k-1} u(x), \dots, Du(x), u(x)) = 0$$

for  $x \in U \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ , where  $F : \mathbb{R}^{n^k} \times \mathbb{R}^{n^{k-1}} \times \dots \times \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R} \times U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is a given function and

$$u : U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

is the *unknown*.

We can divide this topic into two big "subgroups":

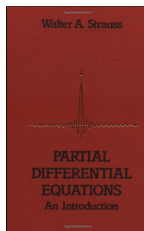
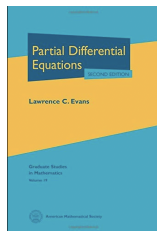
- linear PDE  $\rightsquigarrow$  e.g. Laplace, Heat, Schrödinger equations;
- non-linear PDE  $\rightsquigarrow$  e.g. Navier-Stokes, Gross-Pitaevskii, Monge-Ampère equations.

**Goal:** find (or describe) solution of a PDE  $\rightsquigarrow$  there is no general rule!

# Structure of the seminar

We will follow the books

- Lawrence C. Evans  
*Partial Differential Equations*  
Graduate Studies in Mathematics,  
AMS
- Walter A. Strauss  
*Partial Differential Equations: An Introduction*  
John Wiley & Sons, 2007



The material covered will be (most likely)

- Important examples of linear PDE's: transport, Laplace, Heat and Wave equations.
- Some topics on non-linear PDE's

# Objectives

As a result of the seminar, it would be desirable for the following points to be learned

- How to study a selected topic on PDEs;
- How to present a topic at the blackboard in front of an audience;
- How to organize material from a known topic and prepare a talk;
- How to produce a  $\text{\LaTeX}$  math manuscript from the content studied.

## Practical information

- Prerequisites: **Analysis I, II, III**
- **Bachelor and Master** students are welcome!
- Written part: draft a **L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X-typed manuscript** to be handed in within 3 weeks of the oral presentation
- Presentation at the **blackboard** in **English**
- **Time and place:** TBA most likely Monday 8.00-10.00
- **Contact** for info: [cristina.caraci@math.uzh.ch](mailto:cristina.caraci@math.uzh.ch)

Thank you and see you in February!